

IPA Unicode 1.0.5 Keyman Keyboard

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Technical Support

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Keyboard Layout

The keyboard layout is described in terms of an IPA chart rather than a keyboard. This is because many base characters are typed as a sequence of a letter followed by one of <, > or = which are characters used to change a base character to another base character. Diacritics are typed as sequences of an appropriate key.

	Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Post-alveolar	Retro-flex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p p b b		t t{ d d{	t t d d		ʈ t< ɖ d<	c c ɟ j=	k k g g<	q q G G=		ʔ ?=
Nasal	m m	ɱ m>	ɳ n{	n n		ɳ n<	ɲ n=	ŋ n>	ɴ N=		
Trill	ʙ B=			r r					ʀ R=		
Flap				ɾ r>		ɽ r<					
Fricative	ɸ f= β b=	f f v v	θ t= ð d=	s s z z	ʃ s= ʒ z=	ʂ s< ʐ z<	ç c= ɟ j<	x x ɣ g=	χ x= ʁ R>	ħ h> ʕ ?<	h h ɦ h<
Lateral Fricative				ɬ l= ɮ l>							
Approx.		ʋ v=		ɹ r=		ɻ R<	ɟ j ɥ w>				
Lateral Approx.			ɭ l{	l l		ɭ l<	ʎ L< L L=				
Implosive	ɓ b>			ɗ d>			ɟ j> ɠ g>	ɠ G>			

ʍ w=	VI. Labial-Velar Approximant	⦿ p=	Bilabial click
ʋ w	Vd. Labial-Velar Approximant	!<	Dental click
ɥ h=	VI. Labial-Palatal Approximant	! !	(Post-)alveolar click
ç c<	VI. alveolopalatal fricative	‡ !=	Palatoalveolar click
ʒ z>	Vd. alveolopalatal fricative	!>	Alveolar lateral click
ɥ h>	Simultaneous S and x	ʔ Q=	Vd. epiglottal Plosive
ɭ L>	Vd. alveolar lateral flap	H H=	VI. epiglottal fricative
		ɕ Q<	Vd. epiglottal fricative

Vowels	Front		Central		Back	
Close	i i	y y	ɨ I=	ɯ U=	ɯ u=	u u
Near-close	ɪ i=	ʏ y=				ʊ u<
Close-mid	e e	ø o>	ə E=	ɵ O=	ɤ O>	o o
Mid			ə e=			
Open-mid	ɛ e<	œ E<	ɜ e>	ɞ O<	ʌ u>	ɔ o<
Near-open	æ a<		ɶ a>			
Open	a a	ɶ E>			ɑ a=	ɒ o=

Diacritics

k ^h	h [^]	Aspirated
t ^w	w [^]	Labialised
t ^j	j [^]	Palatalised
l ^v	g= [^]	Velarised
t ^ʕ	?< [^]	Pharyngealised
ⁿ k	n [^]	Pre/post nasalised
t ^l	l [^]	Lateral release
ẽ	~	Nasalised
ɮ	~~	Velar/Pharyngealised
e [◌]	[[Rhoticity
t [◌]]]	Ejective
t [◌]]]]	Unreleased
l̩	\$	Syllabic
ᵛ	\$\$	Non-syllabic
ᵛ̤	\$\$\$	Creaky
ᵛ̥	%	Voiceless
ᵛ̤	%%	Voiced
ᵛ̤̤	%%%	Breathy

Diacritics

t̪	{	Dental
t̺	{{	Apical
t̻	{{{	Laminal
t̼	{{{{	Linguo-labial
ẽ	"	Centralised
ẽ̥	" "	Mid centralised
k̟p	#& or @&	Double articulation / affricate ¹
ᵛ̟	+	Advanced
ᵛ̠	-	Retracted
ᵛ̡	++	Raised
ᵛ̢	—	Lowered
ᵛ̣	+++	+ATR
ᵛ̤	—	-ATR
ᵛ̥	++++	More rounded
ᵛ̦	—	Less rounded

¹ Typed between the characters. Thus k#&p.

Suprasegmentals

e:	:	Long
eː	::	Half long
e::	:::	Extra long
ě	" " "	Extra short
ˈ	}	Primary stress
ˌ	}}	Secondary stress
.	.	Syllable break
	.<	Minor group: foot
	.=	Major group
˘	# = =	Linking - no break
↗	# > >	Rising intonation
↘	# < <	Falling intonation
↓	# <	Downstep
↑	# >	Upstep

Diacritic tone marks

ẽ̥	@4	Extra high tone
ẽ̥̥	@3	High tone
ẽ̥̥̥	@2	Mid tone
ẽ̥̥̥̥	@1	Low tone
ẽ̥̥̥̥̥	@0	Extra low tone
ẽ̥̥̥̥̥̥	@31	Falling tone
ẽ̥̥̥̥̥̥̥	@13	Rising tone

Tone Letters and Numbers

ɿ	#3 (0-4)	Tone letter
ɿ̥	#40	Tone glide
3	3 [^] (0-9)	superscript number
-	- [^]	superscript hyphen